**SPaG and Phonics overview**

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|  | **FS** | **Year 1** | **Year 2** | **Year 3** |
| **Spelling** | Recognise one way of writing 40+ phonemes Form one grapheme for each of the 40+ phonemes | Read and spell words from Appendix 1 – Year 1  Add plural suffixes – s and es  Add suffixes – ed, ing, er, est  Add prefix - un | Read and spell words from Appendix 1 – Year 2  Suffixes – er, est, ly, ful, less, ment, ness,  Use apostrophes to contract words and show ownership  Explore homophone spellings | Read and spell words from Appendix 1 – Year 3  Range of prefixes – super, anti, auto  Correct use of determiners ‘a’ or ‘an’  Word families based on common words (eg solve, solution, solver, dissolve) |
| **Phonics** | One way to read and write each of the 40+ graphemes (see overleaf) | Three ways to read and write popular phonemes (see overleaf) | Less common ways of spelling popular graphemes (see overleaf) | Less common ways of spelling popular graphemes (see overleaf) |
| **Punctuation** | Capital letter at the start of a sentence  Full stop at the end of a sentence | Finger spaces  Capital letters at the start of sentences and for proper nouns  Question marks and exclamation marks | Commas to separate items in a list  Apostrophes – possession and contractions | Inverted commas to punctuate direct speech |
| **Sentence** | Understand what a sentence is.  Begin to write one sentence, sometimes with finger spaces | Combining words to make sentences  Joining ideas using ‘and’ | Subordination – when, if, that, because, so  Co-ordination – and, or, but  Expanded noun phrases for description  Statements, questions, exclamations, commands | Conjunctions to express time, place and cause (when, before, after, while, so, because)  Adverbs (eg next, soon, therefore)  Prepositions (eg before, after, during, in, because of) |
| **Terminology** | Letter, sound, word, sentence | Terminology: letter, capital letter, word, singular, plural, sentence, punctuation, full stop, question mark, exclamation mark | Terminology: noun, noun phrase, statement, question, exclamation, command, compound, suffix, adjective, adverb, verb, past tense, present tense, apostrophe, comma | Terminology: preposition, conjunction, word family, prefix, clause, subordinate clause, direc speech, consonant letter, vowel, vowel letter, inverted comma/speech mark |

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| **FS** | **a** | **b** | **c** | **d** | **e** | **f** | **g** | **h** | **i** | **j** | **l** | **m** | **n** | **o** | **p** | **qu** | **r** | **s** | **t** | **u** | **v** | **w** | **x** | **y** | **z** |
| **Y1** |  |  | k ck |  | ea | ff  ph |  |  |  |  | ll |  |  |  |  |  |  | ss |  |  | ve | wh |  |  | zz  s |
| **Y2** |  |  |  |  |  |  | gg |  |  | Dge ge g+i g+e g+y | le el al  il |  | kn gn | a |  |  | wr | c+i c+e c+y  ce |  | o |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Y3/4** |  |  | ch que |  |  |  | gh gu |  | y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sc |  | ou |  |  |  |  |  |

**Phonics coverage**

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| **FS** | **ch** | **sh** | **th** | **ng** | **ai** | **ee** | **igh** | **oa** | **oo**  **moon** | **oo**  **book** |  | **ar** | **or** | **ur** | **ow** | **oy** | **air** | **ear** | **/zh/** | **/zhuh/**  **/chuch/** | **/shun/** | **/shus/**  **/shul/** |
| **Y1** | tch |  |  |  | ay a\_e | y  ea  ie  e\_e | i-e ie | ow o\_e oe | ew u\_e |  | **ue**  **cue** u\_e  ew |  | aw  au  ore | er  ir | ou | oi | are  ear |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Y2** |  |  |  |  |  | ey | y i eigh | o |  |  |  | a al | al ar | or |  |  |  |  | s (usual) |  | tion ssion sion  cian |  |
| **Y3/4** |  |  |  |  | ei  eight  ey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ture  ture |  |  |